**HH Activities with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | .29 | 3.323\*\* | 3.369\*\* | 1.719 | 1.758 | 2.334\*\* |
|  | (1.658) | (1.647) | (1.636) | (1.161) | (1.183) | (1.16) |
| same\_sex | -23.635\*\*\* | -17.422\*\* | -8.063 | 2.288 | 6.229 | 10.598 |
|  | (7.959) | (8.651) | (9.438) | (13.555) | (14.223) | (13.273) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 5.896 | 3.549 | 2.863 | -17.013 | -17.572 | -19.956 |
|  | (17.658) | (19.209) | (18.241) | (17.713) | (17.946) | (15.823) |
| co\_age |  | .226 | 1.623\*\* |  | 1.386\*\*\* | 1.7\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.617) | (.649) |  | (.511) | (.52) |
| age2 |  | -.006 | -.016\*\* |  | -.019\*\*\* | -.021\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.007) | (.007) |  | (.006) | (.006) |
| co\_education |  | -5.483\*\*\* | -7.609\*\*\* |  | -.265 | -1.162 |
|  |  | (1.689) | (1.696) |  | (1.249) | (1.234) |
| co\_employed |  | -21.741\*\*\* | -20.213\*\*\* |  | -2.996\*\*\* | -3.048\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.388) | (1.372) |  | (1.048) | (1.052) |
| income |  | -4.808\*\*\* | -5.347\*\*\* |  | .605 | -.155 |
|  |  | (.936) | (.919) |  | (.689) | (.679) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | 14.464\*\*\* | 12.636\*\*\* |  | 3.837\*\*\* | 3.784\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.87) | (.872) |  | (.627) | (.613) |
| cohab |  |  | -12.029\*\*\* |  |  | 2.911 |
|  |  |  | (3.176) |  |  | (2.615) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | .229 |  |  | -6.098\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.484) |  |  | (1.087) |
| region |  |  | 2.185\*\*\* |  |  | .361 |
|  |  |  | (.684) |  |  | (.503) |
| kidund5 |  |  | 20.481\*\*\* |  |  | 1.67 |
|  |  |  | (1.735) |  |  | (1.3) |
| weekend |  |  | 25.41\*\*\* |  |  | 36.424\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.369) |  |  | (1.149) |
| \_cons | 78.714\*\*\* | 122.611\*\*\* | 62.322\*\*\* | 37.271\*\*\* | 11.995 | -3.216 |
|  | (.758) | (12.534) | (14.147) | (.561) | (9.599) | (10.478) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 |
| R-squared | 0 | .048 | .069 | 0 | .004 | .052 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**HH Activities with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -1.304 | -.983 | -.719 | 3.388\*\* | 2.556 | 3.333\*\* |
|  | (1.531) | (1.53) | (1.51) | (1.562) | (1.595) | (1.571) |
| same\_sex | -.454 | 3.387 | 6.611 | 8.018 | 7.726 | 8.11 |
|  | (6.395) | (6.684) | (6.989) | (7.511) | (7.6) | (7.745) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -8.278 | -9.692 | -8.314 | -17.453\*\* | -17.942\*\* | -17.038\* |
|  | (8.79) | (8.965) | (8.798) | (8.797) | (8.851) | (8.734) |
| co\_age |  | .692\* | .604\* |  | -.097 | -.104 |
|  |  | (.361) | (.351) |  | (.416) | (.413) |
| age2 |  | -.006 | -.006 |  | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | (.004) | (.004) |  | (.005) | (.005) |
| co\_education |  | 2.654\* | 2.445 |  | 3.28\*\* | 2.545 |
|  |  | (1.579) | (1.568) |  | (1.67) | (1.663) |
| co\_employed |  | -11.007\*\*\* | -10.853\*\*\* |  | -6.148\*\*\* | -6.431\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.313) | (1.318) |  | (1.356) | (1.364) |
| income |  | -.989 | -1.422 |  | 2.02\*\* | 1.698\* |
|  |  | (.933) | (.932) |  | (.943) | (.927) |
| cohab |  |  | -5.514\*\* |  |  | -1.899 |
|  |  |  | (2.35) |  |  | (2.169) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -1.585 |  |  | -8.338\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.514) |  |  | (1.393) |
| region |  |  | .185 |  |  | 1.472\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.71) |  |  | (.689) |
| weekend |  |  | 31.152\*\*\* |  |  | 26.909\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.543) |  |  | (1.531) |
| \_cons | 45.418\*\*\* | 54.316\*\*\* | 49.832\*\*\* | 29.888\*\*\* | 42.637\*\*\* | 36.59\*\*\* |
|  | (.823) | (8.864) | (9.023) | (.798) | (9.893) | (9.958) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 |
| R-squared | 0 | .01 | .039 | .001 | .003 | .032 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**HH Member Care with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | 3.144 | 3.692\* | 4.341\*\* | 2.742\* | 1.829 | 1.926 |
|  | (2.09) | (1.966) | (1.901) | (1.486) | (1.479) | (1.439) |
| same\_sex | -7.723 | -9.854 | 3.829 | 45.256 | 26.712 | 18.925 |
|  | (12.93) | (14.867) | (13.594) | (27.569) | (23.267) | (21.655) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -38.74\*\* | -48.157\*\* | -51.85\*\* | -20.926 | 18.555 | 21.099 |
|  | (18.356) | (22.968) | (20.608) | (38.736) | (38.663) | (34.726) |
| co\_age |  | -7.172\*\*\* | -.186 |  | -1.507\*\* | 2.188\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.731) | (.727) |  | (.728) | (.733) |
| age2 |  | .037\*\*\* | -.015\* |  | -.011 | -.036\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.008) | (.008) |  | (.009) | (.009) |
| co\_education |  | 32.53\*\*\* | 19.792\*\*\* |  | 23.754\*\*\* | 16.462\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.965) | (1.866) |  | (1.494) | (1.498) |
| co\_employed |  | -37.667\*\*\* | -32.787\*\*\* |  | -8.06\*\*\* | -5.982\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.595) | (1.531) |  | (1.299) | (1.273) |
| income |  | 9.222\*\*\* | 6.582\*\*\* |  | 5.262\*\*\* | 3.602\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.18) | (1.149) |  | (.855) | (.85) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | 18.648\*\*\* | 12.246\*\*\* |  | 6.555\*\*\* | 3.721\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.953) | (.918) |  | (.806) | (.813) |
| cohab |  |  | -4.455 |  |  | 7.248\* |
|  |  |  | (3.992) |  |  | (4.04) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -16.16\*\*\* |  |  | -7.016\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.706) |  |  | (1.384) |
| region |  |  | -4.117\*\*\* |  |  | -1.931\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.801) |  |  | (.655) |
| kidund5 |  |  | 84.511\*\*\* |  |  | 46.057\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.948) |  |  | (1.582) |
| weekend |  |  | -22.14\*\*\* |  |  | 10.217\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.412) |  |  | (1.284) |
| \_cons | 105.083\*\*\* | 349.079\*\*\* | 152.931\*\*\* | 54.108\*\*\* | 108.44\*\*\* | -3.094 |
|  | (.944) | (15.444) | (16.454) | (.756) | (14.684) | (15.32) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 |
| R-squared | 0 | .144 | .23 | .001 | .061 | .104 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**HH Member Care with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.32 | -.017 | -.124 | -.441 | -.269 | -.297 |
|  | (.56) | (.59) | (.611) | (.373) | (.394) | (.409) |
| same\_sex | -.12 | 1.008 | .801 | -1.078\* | -.56 | -.826 |
|  | (1.886) | (1.927) | (2.046) | (.647) | (.672) | (.759) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -1.764 | -2.272 | -2.224 | -.381 | -.36 | -.323 |
|  | (2.126) | (2.166) | (2.165) | (.846) | (.86) | (.859) |
| co\_age |  | .123 | .128 |  | .135 | .143 |
|  |  | (.146) | (.146) |  | (.096) | (.095) |
| age2 |  | -.001 | -.001 |  | -.002 | -.002 |
|  |  | (.002) | (.002) |  | (.001) | (.001) |
| co\_education |  | .344 | .437 |  | -.839\* | -.821\* |
|  |  | (.571) | (.579) |  | (.432) | (.437) |
| co\_employed |  | -2.802\*\*\* | -2.787\*\*\* |  | -1.863\*\*\* | -1.853\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.573) | (.565) |  | (.478) | (.481) |
| income |  | -.275 | -.205 |  | -.132 | -.111 |
|  |  | (.307) | (.327) |  | (.24) | (.241) |
| cohab |  |  | .34 |  |  | .302 |
|  |  |  | (.855) |  |  | (.428) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | 1.456\*\* |  |  | .203 |
|  |  |  | (.622) |  |  | (.419) |
| region |  |  | -.548\* |  |  | .04 |
|  |  |  | (.304) |  |  | (.152) |
| weekend |  |  | -.269 |  |  | -.105 |
|  |  |  | (.427) |  |  | (.328) |
| \_cons | 3.651\*\*\* | 7.232\*\*\* | 7.817\*\*\* | 2.422\*\*\* | 5.102\*\*\* | 4.583\*\* |
|  | (.297) | (2.701) | (2.632) | (.213) | (1.733) | (1.934) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 |
| R-squared | 0 | .006 | .007 | 0 | .005 | .005 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Education with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.12 | .004 | .003 | .433 | .623\* | .563\* |
|  | (.264) | (.273) | (.272) | (.336) | (.345) | (.321) |
| same\_sex | 14.223 | 16.594 | 16.161 | -.851\*\*\* | -.588\*\*\* | -1.032 |
|  | (9.862) | (11.345) | (11.337) | (.105) | (.181) | (.813) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -14.783 | -17.681 | -17.565 | -.433 | -.34 | -.477 |
|  | (9.911) | (11.434) | (11.429) | (.336) | (.452) | (.583) |
| co\_age |  | .007 | -.067 |  | -.189 | -.209 |
|  |  | (.088) | (.096) |  | (.124) | (.144) |
| age2 |  | -.001 | 0 |  | .002 | .002 |
|  |  | (.001) | (.001) |  | (.002) | (.002) |
| co\_education |  | .951\*\*\* | 1.074\*\*\* |  | 1.361\*\*\* | 1.521\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.301) | (.327) |  | (.33) | (.396) |
| co\_employed |  | -1.393\*\*\* | -1.465\*\*\* |  | -.509 | -.503 |
|  |  | (.312) | (.319) |  | (.424) | (.434) |
| income |  | -.289\* | -.265\* |  | -.576\*\*\* | -.516\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.15) | (.151) |  | (.148) | (.148) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | -.027 | .054 |  | -.208 | -.167 |
|  |  | (.122) | (.123) |  | (.148) | (.126) |
| cohab |  |  | .378 |  |  | .668 |
|  |  |  | (.592) |  |  | (1.31) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | .021 |  |  | .49 |
|  |  |  | (.278) |  |  | (.299) |
| region |  |  | -.023 |  |  | -.018 |
|  |  |  | (.141) |  |  | (.122) |
| kidund5 |  |  | -.983\*\*\* |  |  | -.48 |
|  |  |  | (.346) |  |  | (.473) |
| weekend |  |  | .124 |  |  | .044 |
|  |  |  | (.225) |  |  | (.21) |
| \_cons | 1.632\*\*\* | 6.347\*\*\* | 8.79\*\*\* | .851\*\*\* | 7.551\*\*\* | 7.924\*\*\* |
|  | (.129) | (1.886) | (2.354) | (.105) | (2.384) | (3.044) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 |
| R-squared | .001 | .005 | .005 | 0 | .003 | .003 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Education with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.608\*\* | -.731\*\* | -.814\*\*\* | .479 | .537 | .515 |
|  | (.273) | (.291) | (.303) | (.343) | (.355) | (.35) |
| same\_sex | -1.347\*\*\* | -2.278\*\*\* | -2.47\*\*\* | 2.701 | 2.49 | 2.349 |
|  | (.189) | (.358) | (.805) | (3.031) | (3.034) | (3.159) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 5.444\* | 5.456\* | 5.498\* | -4.015 | -4.123 | -4.073 |
|  | (3.187) | (3.199) | (3.196) | (3.047) | (3.052) | (3.06) |
| co\_age |  | -.312\*\*\* | -.304\*\*\* |  | -.3\*\*\* | -.299\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.088) | (.082) |  | (.106) | (.106) |
| age2 |  | .002\*\*\* | .002\*\*\* |  | .002\*\* | .002\*\* |
|  |  | (.001) | (.001) |  | (.001) | (.001) |
| co\_education |  | .59\* | .647\*\* |  | 1.018\*\*\* | 1.027\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.312) | (.304) |  | (.367) | (.374) |
| co\_employed |  | -.758\* | -.721\* |  | -.554\* | -.54\* |
|  |  | (.402) | (.397) |  | (.327) | (.328) |
| income |  | .043 | .096 |  | -.747\*\*\* | -.73\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.173) | (.175) |  | (.239) | (.236) |
| cohab |  |  | .192 |  |  | .067 |
|  |  |  | (.803) |  |  | (.736) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | .993\*\* |  |  | .156 |
|  |  |  | (.41) |  |  | (.369) |
| region |  |  | .161 |  |  | .151 |
|  |  |  | (.164) |  |  | (.164) |
| weekend |  |  | .833\*\* |  |  | .824\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.325) |  |  | (.368) |
| \_cons | 1.368\*\*\* | 12.554\*\*\* | 11.043\*\*\* | .835\*\*\* | 12.292\*\*\* | 11.454\*\*\* |
|  | (.188) | (3.386) | (2.88) | (.149) | (2.859) | (3.06) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 |
| R-squared | .001 | .007 | .008 | 0 | .01 | .01 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Religion with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.599 | -.23 | -.18 | -.869\*\* | -.573 | -.586 |
|  | (.401) | (.413) | (.411) | (.411) | (.439) | (.44) |
| same\_sex | -6.689\*\*\* | -6.461\*\*\* | -4.174\*\*\* | -4.142\*\* | -3.149 | .569 |
|  | (.195) | (.346) | (1.122) | (1.612) | (1.965) | (2.239) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 1.253 | 1.885\*\* | 2.353 | -.719 | -1.729 | -2.517 |
|  | (.781) | (.858) | (1.62) | (1.65) | (2.185) | (2.563) |
| co\_age |  | .107 | -.155 |  | -.087 | -.117 |
|  |  | (.142) | (.147) |  | (.188) | (.191) |
| age2 |  | -.001 | .002 |  | .003 | .003 |
|  |  | (.002) | (.002) |  | (.002) | (.002) |
| co\_education |  | .328 | .663 |  | -.154 | .016 |
|  |  | (.437) | (.423) |  | (.468) | (.464) |
| co\_employed |  | -.57 | -.654\* |  | -1.22\*\*\* | -1.045\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.366) | (.36) |  | (.38) | (.375) |
| income |  | -1.337\*\*\* | -1.366\*\*\* |  | -1.237\*\*\* | -1.325\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.221) | (.221) |  | (.253) | (.253) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | 1.176\*\*\* | 1.167\*\*\* |  | 1.634\*\*\* | 1.603\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.23) | (.224) |  | (.302) | (.298) |
| cohab |  |  | -4.757\*\*\* |  |  | -2.892\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.618) |  |  | (.865) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | 1.233\*\*\* |  |  | 1.115\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.389) |  |  | (.417) |
| region |  |  | .345\*\* |  |  | .041 |
|  |  |  | (.156) |  |  | (.181) |
| kidund5 |  |  | -1.339\*\*\* |  |  | -.047 |
|  |  |  | (.461) |  |  | (.444) |
| weekend |  |  | 15.266\*\*\* |  |  | 12.765\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.488) |  |  | (.512) |
| \_cons | 6.697\*\*\* | 5.481\* | 7.185\*\* | 5.731\*\*\* | 8.256\*\* | 4.488 |
|  | (.195) | (2.97) | (3.328) | (.211) | (3.541) | (3.788) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 |
| R-squared | 0 | .003 | .056 | 0 | .006 | .044 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Religion with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.141 | .091 | .039 | .498 | .869 | .762 |
|  | (.404) | (.415) | (.412) | (.578) | (.605) | (.617) |
| same\_sex | -3.858\*\*\* | -2.984\*\*\* | -.242 | .678 | 1.538 | 4.39\* |
|  | (.535) | (.574) | (.737) | (2.416) | (2.458) | (2.463) |
| marlegal\_samesex | .029 | -.32 | -.222 | -4.52\* | -4.544\* | -5.096\*\* |
|  | (.918) | (.944) | (1.08) | (2.511) | (2.542) | (2.571) |
| co\_age |  | .085 | -.002 |  | .243\*\* | .097 |
|  |  | (.089) | (.091) |  | (.111) | (.11) |
| age2 |  | 0 | 0 |  | -.002\* | -.001 |
|  |  | (.001) | (.001) |  | (.001) | (.001) |
| co\_education |  | .086 | .144 |  | -.226 | -.187 |
|  |  | (.424) | (.42) |  | (.588) | (.592) |
| co\_employed |  | -.801\*\* | -.67\*\* |  | -.912\*\* | -.803\*\* |
|  |  | (.322) | (.318) |  | (.396) | (.399) |
| income |  | -.607\*\* | -.684\*\*\* |  | -1.17\*\*\* | -1.208\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.241) | (.242) |  | (.333) | (.327) |
| cohab |  |  | -3.903\*\*\* |  |  | -3.883\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.439) |  |  | (.417) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | 2.174\*\*\* |  |  | 1.772\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.43) |  |  | (.506) |
| region |  |  | .165 |  |  | -.178 |
|  |  |  | (.17) |  |  | (.268) |
| weekend |  |  | 10.018\*\*\* |  |  | 8.552\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.487) |  |  | (.561) |
| \_cons | 4.68\*\*\* | 4.385\*\* | 3.263 | 3.917\*\*\* | 2.648 | 4.107 |
|  | (.208) | (2.081) | (2.307) | (.206) | (2.173) | (2.536) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 |
| R-squared | 0 | .003 | .038 | 0 | .004 | .029 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Social/Leisure with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -3.527 | 1.911 | 2.35 | -4.254\* | .344 | .695 |
|  | (2.404) | (2.404) | (2.306) | (2.515) | (2.545) | (2.433) |
| same\_sex | 33.891\*\* | 37.946\*\* | 13.096 | -25.681 | -11.958 | -1.85 |
|  | (16.084) | (14.928) | (14.495) | (31.169) | (35.297) | (32.964) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -46.383 | -60.24\*\* | -47.741\* | 6.547 | -5.904 | -14.735 |
|  | (28.309) | (28.975) | (26.205) | (52.947) | (57.897) | (54.57) |
| co\_age |  | -2.463\*\*\* | -3.001\*\*\* |  | -.664 | -.601 |
|  |  | (.954) | (.942) |  | (1.283) | (1.257) |
| age2 |  | .019\* | .023\*\* |  | 0 | -.003 |
|  |  | (.011) | (.011) |  | (.016) | (.016) |
| co\_education |  | -14.216\*\*\* | -13.724\*\*\* |  | -19.947\*\*\* | -18.735\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.512) | (2.43) |  | (2.705) | (2.671) |
| co\_employed |  | -32.921\*\*\* | -34.677\*\*\* |  | -25.299\*\*\* | -25.179\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.103) | (2.085) |  | (2.404) | (2.385) |
| income |  | -6.623\*\*\* | -7.02\*\*\* |  | -7.792\*\*\* | -8.611\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.451) | (1.489) |  | (1.611) | (1.565) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | -3.876\*\*\* | -3.116\*\*\* |  | -5.378\*\*\* | -4.739\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.094) | (1.073) |  | (1.199) | (1.163) |
| cohab |  |  | 16.614\*\*\* |  |  | 10.72\* |
|  |  |  | (5.977) |  |  | (6.302) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -9.353\*\*\* |  |  | -3.784 |
|  |  |  | (2.143) |  |  | (2.39) |
| region |  |  | -1.424 |  |  | .734 |
|  |  |  | (.913) |  |  | (1.009) |
| kidund5 |  |  | -8.693\*\*\* |  |  | -6.932\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.317) |  |  | (2.647) |
| weekend |  |  | 79.885\*\*\* |  |  | 102.263\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.87) |  |  | (2.224) |
| \_cons | 143.993\*\*\* | 325.053\*\*\* | 331.146\*\*\* | 148.112\*\*\* | 279.196\*\*\* | 253.102\*\*\* |
|  | (1.075) | (19.081) | (19.632) | (1.211) | (23.848) | (24.171) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 |
| R-squared | 0 | .037 | .109 | 0 | .026 | .121 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Social/Leisure with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | .157 | .9 | 2.559 | 6.051\* | 9.863\*\*\* | 11.538\*\*\* |
|  | (2.975) | (2.976) | (2.892) | (3.474) | (3.498) | (3.428) |
| same\_sex | -7.299 | -2.864 | -.889 | -16.084 | -4.921 | -7.244 |
|  | (11.84) | (11.837) | (11.892) | (12.63) | (12.298) | (12.228) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -4.158 | -5.64 | -.555 | 8.867 | 8.958 | 10.915 |
|  | (18.47) | (18.716) | (18.606) | (21.901) | (21.337) | (19.976) |
| co\_age |  | -1.206 | -1.218 |  | -1.229 | -1.137 |
|  |  | (.746) | (.744) |  | (.97) | (.951) |
| age2 |  | .009 | .008 |  | .011 | .009 |
|  |  | (.008) | (.008) |  | (.011) | (.011) |
| co\_education |  | -1.723 | -3.07 |  | -4.87 | -6.821\*\* |
|  |  | (2.934) | (2.88) |  | (3.334) | (3.267) |
| co\_employed |  | -43.113\*\*\* | -43.218\*\*\* |  | -46.848\*\*\* | -47.653\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.556) | (2.554) |  | (3.025) | (3.023) |
| income |  | -3.529\*\* | -5.193\*\*\* |  | -9.795\*\*\* | -10.521\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.775) | (1.788) |  | (2.032) | (2.005) |
| cohab |  |  | -6.256 |  |  | -.336 |
|  |  |  | (5.382) |  |  | (5.245) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -20.18\*\*\* |  |  | -20.396\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.901) |  |  | (3.347) |
| region |  |  | -.835 |  |  | -.241 |
|  |  |  | (1.219) |  |  | (1.486) |
| weekend |  |  | 80.551\*\*\* |  |  | 87.908\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.665) |  |  | (3.058) |
| \_cons | 146.177\*\*\* | 298.908\*\*\* | 292.244\*\*\* | 159.18\*\*\* | 334.382\*\*\* | 319.985\*\*\* |
|  | (1.501) | (18.304) | (19.347) | (1.68) | (21.671) | (21.683) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 |
| R-squared | 0 | .041 | .103 | 0 | .045 | .105 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Sports/Recreation with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.266 | -.704 | -.451 | .328 | -.168 | .19 |
|  | (.503) | (.509) | (.515) | (.6) | (.608) | (.607) |
| same\_sex | 1.675 | 1.803 | .059 | -6.331\*\*\* | -6.563\*\*\* | -4.513\* |
|  | (3.304) | (3.651) | (3.766) | (2.028) | (2.443) | (2.49) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 22.216 | 21.298 | 22.462 | 18.502 | 19.3 | 18.546 |
|  | (16.721) | (16.79) | (16.803) | (16.39) | (16.144) | (15.966) |
| co\_age |  | -.037 | -.157 |  | .179 | .073 |
|  |  | (.211) | (.209) |  | (.245) | (.249) |
| age2 |  | -.001 | 0 |  | -.002 | -.002 |
|  |  | (.002) | (.002) |  | (.003) | (.003) |
| co\_education |  | .981\* | .839 |  | .484 | .303 |
|  |  | (.53) | (.53) |  | (.641) | (.652) |
| co\_employed |  | -1.365\*\*\* | -1.632\*\*\* |  | -1.175\*\* | -1.45\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.458) | (.461) |  | (.512) | (.514) |
| income |  | 1.792\*\*\* | 1.576\*\*\* |  | 1.754\*\*\* | 1.476\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.303) | (.306) |  | (.36) | (.365) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | .31 | .419 |  | 1.383\*\*\* | 1.526\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.259) | (.266) |  | (.452) | (.449) |
| cohab |  |  | .452 |  |  | .626 |
|  |  |  | (1.165) |  |  | (1.456) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -2.972\*\*\* |  |  | -3.273\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.491) |  |  | (.563) |
| region |  |  | .576\*\* |  |  | .046 |
|  |  |  | (.23) |  |  | (.266) |
| kidund5 |  |  | -1.31\*\* |  |  | -2.019\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.569) |  |  | (.665) |
| weekend |  |  | 8.049\*\*\* |  |  | 10.694\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.541) |  |  | (.651) |
| \_cons | 8.425\*\*\* | 9.169\*\* | 11.229\*\* | 8.61\*\*\* | 1.363 | 4.858 |
|  | (.26) | (4.508) | (4.663) | (.293) | (4.635) | (4.957) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 |
| R-squared | .001 | .003 | .014 | 0 | .003 | .017 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Sports/Recreation with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | 1.141\* | .696 | .781 | .766 | .419 | .662 |
|  | (.637) | (.624) | (.619) | (.66) | (.664) | (.668) |
| same\_sex | 6.601 | 4.23 | 4.173 | 2.404 | 1.671 | 2.108 |
|  | (4.322) | (4.419) | (4.401) | (3.218) | (3.314) | (3.356) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 4.953 | 6.155 | 6.454 | -4.215 | -4.509 | -4.349 |
|  | (9.04) | (9.059) | (8.995) | (3.769) | (3.837) | (3.809) |
| co\_age |  | -.121 | -.11 |  | -.248 | -.259 |
|  |  | (.162) | (.166) |  | (.158) | (.164) |
| age2 |  | 0 | 0 |  | .002 | .002 |
|  |  | (.002) | (.002) |  | (.002) | (.002) |
| co\_education |  | 2.238\*\*\* | 2.141\*\*\* |  | 1.013 | .796 |
|  |  | (.584) | (.582) |  | (.641) | (.643) |
| co\_employed |  | -1.517\*\*\* | -1.48\*\*\* |  | -1.002\*\* | -1.098\*\* |
|  |  | (.512) | (.506) |  | (.428) | (.433) |
| income |  | 1.324\*\*\* | 1.238\*\*\* |  | 1.393\*\*\* | 1.276\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.444) | (.45) |  | (.382) | (.388) |
| cohab |  |  | -.318 |  |  | -.807 |
|  |  |  | (1.02) |  |  | (.98) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -1.321\*\* |  |  | -2.484\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.63) |  |  | (.561) |
| region |  |  | .944\*\*\* |  |  | .199 |
|  |  |  | (.298) |  |  | (.3) |
| weekend |  |  | 6.101\*\*\* |  |  | 6.738\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.695) |  |  | (.707) |
| \_cons | 5.257\*\*\* | 11.511\*\*\* | 7.695\* | 5.721\*\*\* | 12.235\*\*\* | 11.782\*\*\* |
|  | (.296) | (3.877) | (4.003) | (.326) | (3.775) | (4.343) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 |
| R-squared | .002 | .007 | .015 | 0 | .003 | .012 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Work with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | 6.151\*\*\* | 5.479\*\*\* | 5.493\*\*\* | 5.421\*\*\* | 4.678\*\*\* | 4.775\*\*\* |
|  | (.861) | (.868) | (.87) | (1.059) | (1.073) | (1.067) |
| same\_sex | 8.731 | 11.384 | 10.499 | -5.563\*\*\* | -6.939\*\*\* | -6.312\*\*\* |
|  | (6.19) | (7.144) | (7.305) | (.396) | (.672) | (1.043) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -18.902\*\*\* | -19.605\*\*\* | -19.68\*\*\* | -.819 | .716 | 1.245 |
|  | (6.309) | (7.313) | (7.389) | (3.934) | (3.971) | (4.03) |
| co\_age |  | -.134 | .067 |  | .712\*\* | .735\*\* |
|  |  | (.252) | (.264) |  | (.296) | (.3) |
| age2 |  | .002 | 0 |  | -.007\* | -.007\* |
|  |  | (.003) | (.003) |  | (.004) | (.004) |
| co\_education |  | 1.289\* | 1.113 |  | .264 | -.034 |
|  |  | (.76) | (.784) |  | (1.019) | (1.127) |
| co\_employed |  | 6.219\*\*\* | 6.39\*\*\* |  | 1.141 | 1.133 |
|  |  | (.539) | (.55) |  | (.823) | (.83) |
| income |  | -.123 | -.164 |  | .909 | .829 |
|  |  | (.425) | (.426) |  | (.618) | (.635) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | .67\* | .569 |  | 2.103\*\*\* | 2.012\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.346) | (.355) |  | (.714) | (.714) |
| cohab |  |  | 1.447 |  |  | -1.778 |
|  |  |  | (1.694) |  |  | (1.128) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -1.304\* |  |  | -.733 |
|  |  |  | (.732) |  |  | (.904) |
| region |  |  | 1.194\*\*\* |  |  | .121 |
|  |  |  | (.316) |  |  | (.426) |
| kidund5 |  |  | 1.697\*\* |  |  | .979 |
|  |  |  | (.852) |  |  | (1.15) |
| weekend |  |  | -3.304\*\*\* |  |  | -3.18\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.563) |  |  | (.69) |
| \_cons | 5.105\*\*\* | -9.684\* | -17.63\*\*\* | 5.563\*\*\* | -19.893\*\*\* | -19.766\*\*\* |
|  | (.297) | (5.077) | (5.972) | (.396) | (5.038) | (5.905) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 |
| R-squared | .004 | .009 | .011 | .003 | .006 | .007 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Work with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | 3.059\*\*\* | 2.913\*\*\* | 2.937\*\*\* | 5.969\*\*\* | 5.507\*\*\* | 5.587\*\*\* |
|  | (.94) | (.993) | (.976) | (1.463) | (1.512) | (1.555) |
| same\_sex | 1.052 | .885 | 2.231 | 3.81 | 2.708 | .938 |
|  | (2.218) | (2.316) | (2.438) | (4.164) | (4.244) | (4.757) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -2.81 | -2.759 | -3.122 | -11.948\*\*\* | -11.482\*\* | -10.86\*\* |
|  | (4.094) | (4.162) | (4.126) | (4.51) | (4.562) | (4.526) |
| co\_age |  | .429\*\*\* | .385\*\* |  | .296 | .37 |
|  |  | (.16) | (.156) |  | (.299) | (.334) |
| age2 |  | -.003\*\* | -.003\*\* |  | -.003 | -.004 |
|  |  | (.002) | (.002) |  | (.003) | (.004) |
| co\_education |  | 1.514\* | 1.494 |  | .868 | .824 |
|  |  | (.909) | (.914) |  | (1.232) | (1.205) |
| co\_employed |  | 3.912\*\*\* | 3.952\*\*\* |  | 2.566\*\*\* | 2.545\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.643) | (.655) |  | (.905) | (.909) |
| income |  | -.938 | -.962 |  | -.048 | .002 |
|  |  | (.699) | (.684) |  | (.89) | (.889) |
| cohab |  |  | -1.745\* |  |  | 1.805 |
|  |  |  | (1.023) |  |  | (2.573) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | .153 |  |  | -1.228 |
|  |  |  | (.949) |  |  | (1.386) |
| region |  |  | .883\*\* |  |  | 1.251\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.38) |  |  | (.583) |
| weekend |  |  | -.713 |  |  | -1.35 |
|  |  |  | (.676) |  |  | (1.031) |
| \_cons | 4.167\*\*\* | -16.08\*\*\* | -16.838\*\*\* | 4.735\*\*\* | -7.794 | -12.527 |
|  | (.39) | (3.912) | (4.192) | (.49) | (6.497) | (7.765) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 |
| R-squared | .001 | .006 | .006 | .003 | .004 | .005 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |